

Water Framework Directive

# Threshold Values for Assessing Groundwater Chemical Status

July 2009



An Agency within the Department of the  
**Environment**  
[www.doeni.gov.uk](http://www.doeni.gov.uk)



INVESTOR IN PEOPLE

**NIEA** Northern Ireland  
Environment  
[www.ni-environment.gov.uk](http://www.ni-environment.gov.uk) Agency

Threshold values for assessing groundwater chemical status

| Parameter                     | Unit  | To examine if groundwater abstraction is causing saline or other intrusions | To examine if the quality of groundwater that is abstracted for potable use is deteriorating, possibly resulting in a need for increased purification | To examine the spatial extent of a groundwater body or group of bodies that are exceeding an EU standard or threshold value |
|-------------------------------|-------|---|---|---|
| Arsenic                       | µg/l  |   |   | 7.5   |
| Cadmium                       | µg/l  |   |   | 3.75  |
| Lead                          | µg/l  |   |   | 18.8  |
| Mercury                       | µg/l  |   |   | 0.75  |
| Ammonium                      | mg/l  |   |   | 0.29  |
| Chloride                      | mg/l  | 25  |   |   |
| Sulphate                      | mg/l  |   |   | 187.5   |
| Trichloroethylene             | µg/l  |   |   | 7.5   |
| Tetrachloroethylene           | µg/l  |   |   | 7.5   |
| Electrical Conductivity       | µS/cm | 800   | 1875  |   |
| Atrazine                      | µg/l  |   |   | 0.075   |
| MCPA                          | µg/l  |   |   | 0.075   |
| Mecoprop                      | µg/l  |   |   | 0.075   |
| Nitrate (as NO <sub>3</sub> ) | mg/l  |   | 37.5  | 37.5  |
| Simazine                      | µg/l  |   |   | 0.075   |

The method for deriving threshold values and applying them can be found at:  
[http://www.wfduk.org/LibraryPublicDocs/gw\\_chemical\\_classification\\_paper\\_final\\_draft](http://www.wfduk.org/LibraryPublicDocs/gw_chemical_classification_paper_final_draft)

To examine if groundwater is providing a significant contribution to the failure of the environmental objectives of associated surface water bodies, the following parameters have threshold values defined as per below

|                                |  |
|--------------------------------|--|
| Molybdate Reactive Phosphorus  | 75% of any relevant surface water Environmental Quality Standard |
| Ammonium                       |  |
| Nitrite                        |  |
| Nitrate                        |  |
| Sodium                         |  |
| Boron                          |  |
| Chromium                       |  |
| Iron                           |  |
| Lead                           |  |
| Nickel                         |  |
| Mercury                        |  |
| Cadmium                        |  |
| Copper                         |  |
| Manganese                      |  |
| Aluminium                      |  |
| Cyanide                        |  |
| Lindane                        |  |
| Diuron                         |  |
| 4,4 - DDT                      |  |
| Dieldrin                       |  |
| Cypermethrin                   |  |
| Bentazone                      |  |
| Glyphosate                     |  |
| Chlortoluron                   |  |
| Isoproturon                    |  |
| 2,4 Dichlorophenoxyacetic acid |  |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane             |  |
| Vinyl Chloride                 |  |
| Total Tetrachloroethene &      |  |
| Benzene                        |  |
| Benzo(alpha)pyrene             |  |
| Total Polycyclic Aromatic      |  |
| Total Trihalomethanes          |  |