RIVER BASIN MONITORING PLAN

WATER FRAMEWORK DIRECTIVE 2ND CYCLE CLASSIFICATION SUMMARY

2015-2021

Coastal Water Body – Belfast Lough Outer

31/05/2015









BELFAST LOUGH OUTER

Water body Information

- River Basin District: NE
- Water Body Code: UKGBNI6NE080
- Water body type: CW5
- Water body characteristics: Euhaline, mesotidal, moderately exposed
- Water body area: 137.27 km²
 Heavily Modified Water Body: No
 2021 Classification Objective: Good



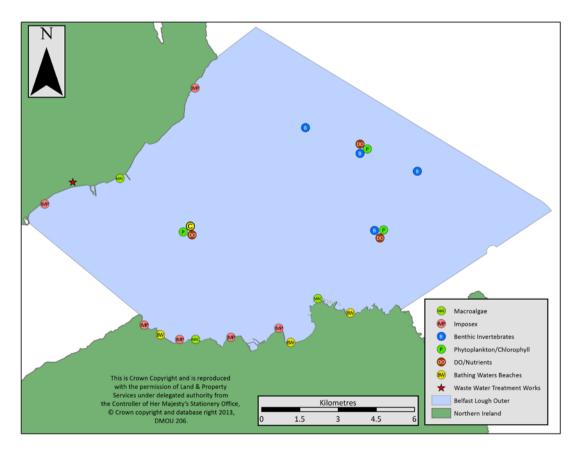


Figure 1: Waste water treatment pressures and monitoring points within Belfast Lough Outer (Coastal Water).



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Table 1: Parameters for which classification systems are available and have been used in this round of classification. Some biological assessment tools are not suitable for all water bodies due to habitat type.

Ecological Quality Elem	nent		
Main Element	Sub-Element	Applied	Comment
Phytoplankton	Biomass	✓	
	Elevated Taxa Count Index	✓	
Macroalgae	Opportunistic Macroalgae	X	Tool not suitable.
(Seaweeds)	Reduced Species List	√	
Angiosperms	Seagrass	X	Tool not suitable.
	Saltmarsh	X	
Benthic Invertebrates	Infaunal Quality Index	√	
	Imposex	✓	
Physico-chemical	Dissolved Oxygen	✓	
(Water)	Nutrients	✓	
	Specific Pollutants (Annex VIII substances)	X	No Data
Hydromorphological	SEPA Rapid Designation	✓	
Quality Elements	TraC MIMAS	✓	
Chemical Status		_	
Priority Hazardous Substances	Annex X substances	X	No Data



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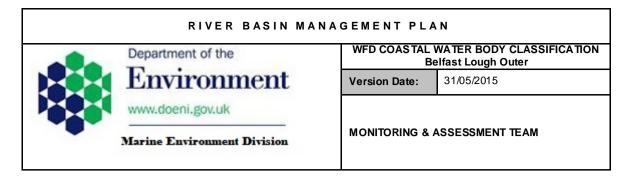
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Table 2: Sampling frequency for each quality element.

Monitoring Level: Surveillance

Qua	ality Elements	Data years contributing to classification	No. of sites/samples
	Biological		
Phytoplankton		2009-2014	18 sites
Macroalgae (Seaweeds)	Reduced Species List	2010-2014	3 sites
Benthic Invertebrates	Infaunal Quality Index	2010-2013	24 sites
Dentilic invertebrates	Imposex	2010,2013	5
Physico-chemical			
Nutrients		2010, 2012-2015	12 sites 110 samples
Dissolved Oxygen (DO	•	2010-15	133 daily averages
Specific polluting subs	tances (Annex VIII)	No Data	
Hydromorphology		2007	
Water chemistry			
(Annex X)		No Data	



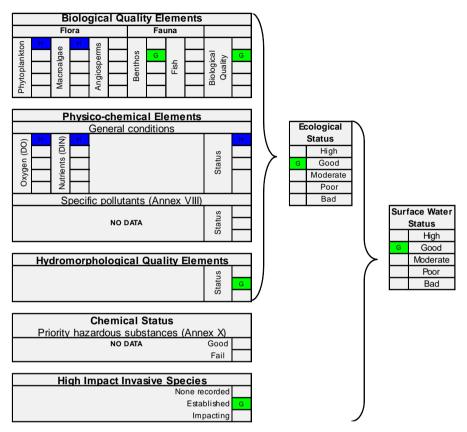


Figure 2: Overall classification of Belfast Lough Outer (Coastal Water)



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ANNEX A: Classification of Biological Quality Elements

QE: Phytoplankton

QE phytoplankton assessment (+ Data confidence): HIGH (84.4%)

Classification tools:

- 1. Chlorophyll biomass index (90%ile)
- 2. Elevated taxa count index

Data store (classification):

..\Coastal data\Belfast Inner&Outer 90th Percentile.xls

M:\Projects 14\Phycology 2014\MM14-14 Phytoplankton and Chlorophyll\classification 15\Coastal data\BELFAST OUTER 2015.XLS

• Data Availability (spot & continuous samples):

Phytoplankton = NA Chl = spot (2009-2014) NIEA/MD

1. Chlorophyll Biomass Index - 90%ile (Chl μ g Γ^1) (Growing Season 1st Mar – 31st Oct)

Waterbody Chl. biomass assessment

GOOD (95.0%)

Thresholds:

Water Ref. Area		Status						
		High	Good	Moderate	Poor	Bad		
North/Irish	Chl μg Γ ¹	<5	5-10	10-15	15-20	>20		
Sea	EQR	0 -1.0	1.0-0.8	0.8-0.6	0.6-0.4	0.4-0.2		

Results:

90%ile	Status	EQR	Data Years	No. of Sites	No. of Samples	Data Confidence
5.66	GOOD	0.77	2009- 2014	3	79	95.0%

Data confidence: 95.0%

Data analysed using M:\Projects 14\Phycology 2014\MM14-14 Phytoplankton and Chlorophyll\classification 15\2015CW Phytoplankton CoC tool v10 7 UKTAG.xls



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2. Elevated Taxa Count Index Waterbody Elevated Taxa Assessment

Thresholds:

	Thresholds			
Tool	North/Irish Sea	Atlantic		
I ₁ - Individual Species Count (excl. Phaeocystis) (%)	500,000 (cells Γ¹)			
I ₂ – Total Taxa Count (%)	10' (cells Γ')			
I ₃ – Elevated Biomass Count (%)	>10 (μg Γ¹)	>5 (μg l⁻¹)		

EQR Boundaries:

Class	% Exceedance	EQR
High	0-15	0.67-1.0
Good	15-30	0.33-0.67
Moderate	30-40	0.28-0.33
Poor	40-50	0.20-0.33
Bad	>50	0-0.20

Results % Exceedence:

I ₁	l ₂	I ₃	Elevated Count EQR	Status	Data Years	No. of phytoplank ton samples	Data confidence
17.2%	1.7%	1.7%	0.868	HIGH	2009-2014	58	93.5%

Data confidence: 93.5%

Data analysed using M:\Projects 14\Phycology 2014\MM14-14 Phytoplankton and Chlorophyll\classification 15\2015CW Phytoplankton CoC tool v10 7 UKTAG.xls

Presence of alien/ nuisance species: none

Overall Waterbody Status

HIGH (84.4.%)



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QE: Macroalgae Belfast Lough Outer

QE macroalgal assessment (+ data confidence): HIGH (99.9%)

Classification tools:

- 1. Reduced species list (RSL).
- 2. Macroalgal Blooming Tool (MBT) not suitable.
- 3. Angiosperms not suitable

Reduced Species List (RSL)

WFD surveillance monitoring: 2010, 2014

Data Availability (classification): 2010, 3 Sites, 2014 – 3 sites

Data Store: M:\Projects 14\Phycology 2014\MM14-12 Intertidal Rocky Shore\FSL-RSL Classification update 2015 (09-14)Datasheet.xls

Boundaries:

	Quality Status	Bad	Poor	Moderate	Good	High
Parameters	Sub-metric quality status	0.0 - 0.2	0.21 – 0.4	0.41 - 0.6	0.61 - 0.8	0.81 – 1.0
Species richr	ness (adj. for shore)	0 – 3	3 – 10	10 – 20	20 – 34	34 – 68
Proportion of	Chlorophyta (% G)	80 – 100	45 – 80	30 – 45	20 – 30	0 – 20
Proportion of	Rhodophyta (% R)	0 – 10	10 – 25	25 – 35	35 – 45	45 – 100
(ESG)	atus Group ratio	0.0 – 0.2	0.2 - 0.4	0.4 - 0.6	0.6 - 0.8	0.8 – 1.2
Proportion of opp)	opportunists (%	50 – 100	35 – 50	25 – 35	15 – 25	0 – 15

Results:

	. RSLE								
Shore		Sub-Metric EQR							Status
	Shore desc.	Sp. richness	Adj. Sp. Richness	% G	% R	ESG	% Opp		
Ballymacormick 10	14	64	68	14.06	53.13	1.00	10.9	0.87	HIGH
Salt Mines 10	12	49	59.3	16.33	49.0	1.23	14.3	0.85	HIGH
Swinley Pt 10	17	50	43.5	14.00	56.00	1.08	10.0	0.86	HIGH
Ballymacormick 14	18	54	57.78	12.96	51.85	1.35	9.26	0.873	HIGH
Swinley Point 14	17	53	46.11	16.98	52.83	0.96	13.21	0.817	HIGH
Salt Mines 14	12	49	59.29	12.24	57.14	1.23	14.29	0.860	HIGH

Mean

HIGH



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Macroalgae (cont'd)

Data Confidence: High (99.9%)

- Data analysed for Confidence of Class using M:\Projects 14\Phycology 2014\MM14-12 Intertidal Rocky Shore\PIRATES v04 - Class update 2015 (09-14) for UKTAG.xls
- Standard deviations (±) are included with the mean EQR
- Data QA (expert team)
- WFD specific data (Reduced species list completed; Full species list not yet carried out).
- Three shores (good spatial coverage) over two years (moderate temporal trend assessment).

Alien taxa: Sargassum muticum and Colpomenia peregrine present.

QE: Angiosperms Belfast Lough Outer - Tool not applicable



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QE: Benthic Invertebrates

QE benthic invertebrate assessment (+ Data confidence): GOOD (M)

Classification tools: 1. Infaunal Quality Index (IQI)

2. Imposex tool (VDSI)

1. IQI (UKTAG v01 20140228)

Water body IQI assessment:

Good (Low)

WFD surveillance monitoring:

• Data store:..\Belfast Lough Outer water body\Belfast Lough Outer water body 08-13 fauna data 1mm.xlsx

Benthic invertebrates

UNICORN (NMMT) Database

Supporting Parameters

Water Quality Data Set

Digital images

AMAP Project folder

- Data Availability (classification): 24 sites, 5, 3 & 1 reps, 4 years, Day Grab, 1 mm sieve, n= 74.
- Boundaries (Intercalibrated NEAGIG):

Class	Bad	Poor	Moderate	Good	High	
IQI	>0.0 ≤0.24	≥0.24 <0.44	≥0.44 <0.64	≥0.64 <0.75	≥0.75	

Results

Year	Survey	Station	n	Annual Mean	Annual ± S.D	Status
2010	MM-CSEG, FEPA	IS1(5), F1(3), F2(3), F7(3)	14	0.73	0.08	Good
2011	MM-CSEG, FEPA	IS1(3), F1(3), F2(3), F7(3)	12	0.74	0.05	Good
2012	MM-CSEG, FEPA, BParker12	IS1(5), F1(3), F2(3), F7(3), P4,9,10,14,16, 17,31-44	34	0.76	0.05	High
2013	MM-CSEG, FEPA	IS1(5), F1(3), F2(3), F7(3)	14	0.74	0.03	Good
2014	MM-CSEG, FEPA	IS1(5), F1(3), F2(3), F7(3)	1	1	-	-
2015	MM-CSEG, FEPA	IS1(5), F1(3), F2(3), F7(3)	-	-	-	-
	Overall 6 year water bo	ody means	18.5	0.74 (*0.69)	0.05	Good

^{*} IQI derived from data averaged minus Standard Deviation (see issues with tools paper). This figure is used for classification.



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Data confidence:

Sample analysis QA'd through NMBAQC (Good)

- Database QA'd (Good)
- No specific WFD data (4 single points with reps and additional spatial coverage in 2012 with 20 sites)

Alien taxa present: Crepidula fornicata (Slipper limpet) recorded as present in AFBNI survey - 2009.

2. VDSI (Nucella lapillus)

Waterbody VDSI assessment:

High (H)

Low

- Data store: ..\..\.\BIOEFFECTS\Imposex\Imposex 2013\Report\IMPOSEX MASTER
 DATA SHEET TEMPLATE.xIs
- Data availability: 2004/2007/2010/2013 NI survey

Boundaries:

Class	Good	High
VDSI	≥0.3 to <4.0	< 0.3
EQR	≥0.34 to <0.95	≥0.95

Results:

Year	Shore	VDSI	EQR	Status
2013	Clachan Rock	0.44	0.93	Good
2013	Helen's Bay	0.11	0.98	High
2013	Lukes Point	0.10	0.98	High
2013	Smelt Mill Bay	0.00	1.00	High
2013	Swinley Point	0.00	1.00	High
	Mean	0.13		High

Data confidence:

High

- Sample analysis QA through QUASIMEME (High)
- ≥3 sites (High)



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ANNEX B: Classification of physico-chemical Quality Elements: General

QE: Dissolved Oxygen

Dissolved oxygen (+ data confidence): HIGH (High 100%)

Classification tools: Comparison of 5% ile against reference standards

- Data Availability: 2010-15
- Data Store: ..\..\DO Classification 2012\Shortcut to DO FIELD VALUES 2006 -2010.lnk
- Data Availability (spot & continuous samples): Spot

Thresholds:

WFD Status	Marine 5%ile	Objectives
HIGH	≥5.7 mg/L	All life stages of salmonids and transitional fish
GOOD	≥4.0 <5.7 mg/L	Presence of salmonids and transitional fish
MODERATE	≥2.4 <4.0 mg/L	Most life stages of non-salmonids adults
POOR	≥1.6 <2.4 mg/L	Presence of non-salmonids, poor survival of salmonids
BAD	<1.6 mg/L	No salmonids present, marginal survival of resident species

Results:

5% ile DO (mg/L)	Status	Data years	Data Quality	No. of daily averages	Data Coverage (proportion of possible months with data*)
7.92	HIGH	2010-15	**	133	

^{*} Proportion of possible months for which data are available



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QE: Nutrients - N regulation

QE N regulation assessment (Data confidence): HIGH (100%)

• Data store: ...\Coastal WB inc AFBI 15.xls

• Data Availability: 2010, 2012-15

DIN & salinity (Nov to Feb)

Data Source (spot & continuous samples): spot & continuous

Thresholds:

Area	Salinity range	DIN (uM) Winter mean H	DIN (uM) Winter mean G	DIN (uM) Winter mean M
Coastal	30-34.5	<12	12-18	18+
(at salinity 32)				

Results:

Mean Winter DIN (uM) (Avg DIN)*	Winter DIN Daily average (n)	No. of samples (n)	No. of sites	Data Years	Data Quality	Status
9.26		110	12 (inc con mon)	2010, 2012-15	Database not yet QA'd	HIGH

^{*}Average DIN used as r² value of regression model is less than 0.75

Data confidence source: ..\CofCDINth.xlsx



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ANNEX C: Classification of physico-chemical quality elements: Specific Pollutants (Annex VIII)

Specific pollutants assessment (+data confidence)	NO DATA		
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Classification tools: Comparison with EQS levels.

Data Availability: NO DATA



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ANNEX D: Hydromorphological quality elements

Overall hydromorphology assessment	eН	
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Classification tools:

- 1. TRaC Hydromorphology metrics
- 2. MIMAS



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ANNEX E: Chemical Status - Annex X Chemicals

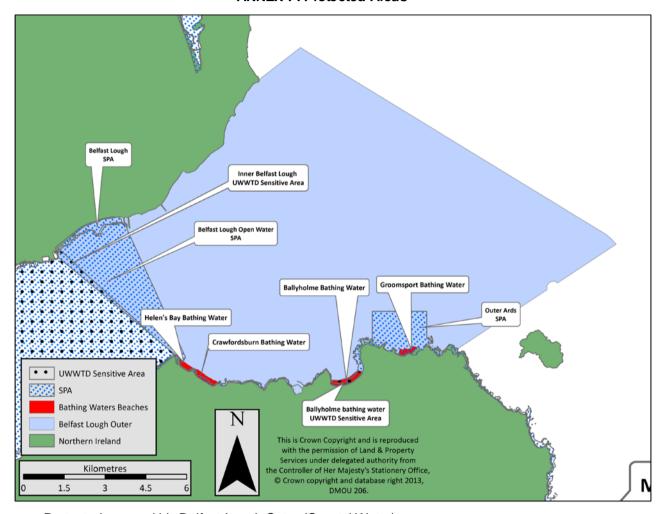
Priority hazardous substances (+data confidence)	NO DATA
Annex X: Overall Compliance	
Aillex A. Overali Compilance	No data
Annex X: Pass/Fail	No data

Classification tools: Comparison with EQS levels.

Data Availability: NO DATA



ANNEX F: Protected Areas



Protected areas within Belfast Lough Outer (Coastal Water).

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The following Protected Areas are situated either wholly or partly within the Belfast Lough Outer water body:

Natura 2000 sites (Habitats Directive and Birds Directive):

Site Name	2014 Condition Status	Designated Water Dependant habitat/species	Feature(s) not meeting objective	Reason for not meeting objective
Outer Ards SPA	Unfa vourable	Arctic Tern; Golden Plover; Light Bellied Brent Goose; Ringed Plover; Turnstone	Ringed Plover	Non marine water quality related
Belfast Lough Open Water SPA	Favourable	Great Crested Grebe	None	n/a

Bathing Waters Directive Beaches:

Beach	2011-2014 Revised Bathing Waters Classification
Helen's Bay	Excellent
Crawfordsburn	Excellent
Ballyholme	Sufficient
Groomsport	Excellent

Nitrates Directive/ Urban Waste Water Treatment Directive Sensitive Areas:

- Inner Belfast Lough UWWTD Sensitive Area
- Ballyholme Bathing Water



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ANNEX G: High Impact Invasive Species

High Impact Invasive Species check	GOOD

Ecoregion 17 Marine High Impact Invasive Species List

Phylum	Species	Р	Е	I	Record
Chordata	Didemnum spp.				
Chordata	Styela clava				
Crustacea	Eriocheir sinensis				
Mollusca	Crassostrea gigas				
Mollusca	Crepidula fornicata		Υ		W
Phaeophyceae	Sargassum muticum		Υ		W
Angiosperms	Spartina anglica				

P= Present; E= Established; I= Impacting

NB Established populations of high impact species automatically downgrade overall surface water classification from 'high' to 'good'.

Record should be inputted as follows. PO= personal observation outside of surveys; W= WFD survey; M= museum / institute records.



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GLOSSARY

AFBI Agri-Food and Biosciences Institute (under contract to NIEA)

AMBI AZTI Marine Biotic Index

Annex X Annex 10 Priority Hazardous Substances

Annex VIII Annex 8 Specific Pollutants

Characterisation, typology, pressures and impacts analysis Article 5

ASSI Area of Special Scientific Interest DIN Dissolved Inorganic Nitrogen

DO Dissolved Oxygen Ecological Quality Ratio **EQR Ecological Quality Status EQS**

European Nature Information System **EUNIS**

Full Species List **FSL**

Good Ecological Potential **GEP**

вH Good/High status

H/G/M/P/B High/Good/Moderate/Poor/Bad (Classification Status)

High/Medium/Low (Confidence) H/M/L **HMWB** Heavily Modified Water Body Infaunal Quality Index IQI

International River Basin District **IRBD**

LOD Limit of Detection

MBT Macroalgal Blooming Tool Moderate Ecological Potential **MEP**

Neagh Bann NB No data ND NE North Eastern

NEAGIG North Eastern Atlantic Geographical Intercalibration Group

Northern Ireland Environment Agency **NIEA**

N-reas Nitrogen Regulation NVZ Nitrate Vulnerable Zone

NW North Western

Physico-chem Physical and chemical monitoring

RSL Reduced Species List Special Area of Conservation SAC

SEPA Scottish Environment Protection Agency

SPA Special Protected Area **TNA** Tool Not Applicable

TraC MImAS Transitional and Coastal Morphology Impact Assessment System

Tool Under Development **TUD**

UKAS United Kingdom Accreditation Service

UKTAG United Kingdom Technical Advisory Group for Water Framework

Directive

UNICORN Database for marine organisms.

Urban Waste Water Treatment Directive (91/271/EEC) **UWWTD**

VDSI Vas Deferens Sequence Index Water Framework Directive **WFD WWTW** Waste water treatment works