

Current bathing water classification

**Bathing Water Classifications** 

There are currently no daily water quality predictions (forecasts) available at Portstewart.

### There is general advice not to bathe during or up to 48hrs after heavy or prolonged rainfall.

**Description** Portstewart bathing water is a popular tourist destination located on the north coast of Northern Ireland. The beach is comprised entirely of sand, backing onto an extensive sand dune system which runs the length of the 3km long beach. The dune system on the western side of the beach stretches back to the River Bann and on the eastern side the sand dunes overlap into a golf course and end at a rocky outcrop with minor cliffs leading to the town of Portstewart. The dunes have been designated an Area of Special Scientific Interest (ASSI) and are within the Bann Estuary Special Area of Conservation (SAC). The National Trust manages the bathing water and owns both the upper beach and the approach road which is the principal access point. The River Bann flows out to the sea at the western end of the beach, through the Barmouth (Map 1). The river runs primarily through agricultural land but does pass through a number of towns including Coleraine, which may indirectly affect the bathing water.

Site Details Local council area – Causeway Coast and Glens Borough Council

Year of designation – 1988

Water sampling location - Lat 55.17148, Long -6.73155

## Potential Pollution and measures to reduce impact on site:

The potential sources of pollution have been split into three categories; wastewater (sewage) treatment works discharges, wastewater systems in urban areas and rural source pollution, including agriculture. DAERA Marine and Fisheries Division work with NIEA and other departments to identify and resolve sources of pollution.

## Wastewater (sewage) treatment works discharges.

There is a major wastewater treatment facility between Portrush and Portstewart, with an outfall approximately 1km off the coast of Portstewart. This treated outfall is approximately 4km from Portstewart bathing water. The works treats wastewater from the wider Portrush, Portstewart and Coleraine areas.

## Wastewater systems in urban areas.

Portstewart is a popular seaside location attracting large numbers of visitors during the summer season. This urbanisation is a potential source of pollution, especially during periods of prolonged/heavy rainfall.

In the event of prolonged/heavy rainfall the wastewater system may become overwhelmed leading to an overflow/discharge of wastewater. This is why there is general advice not to bathe during or up to 48 hours after prolonged/heavy rainfall.

The collection and treatment of wastewater has the potential to cause pollution as all combined collection systems are designed to overflow in periods of extreme wet weather or following failure of the system. This prevents overflows into residential properties. Within the Portstewart area there are combined sewer overflows (CSO), emergency overflows and wastewater pumping stations with associated emergency overflows, highlighted on Map 1.

There is potential for misconnections between the sewer system and surface drains, which may allow untreated wastewater to enter the water environment. When these become apparent, NIEA pursues them as pollution incidents.

## Rural source pollution – agriculture

The wider catchment area inland of Portstewart has a significant amount of improved grassland containing neutral grass and arable horticulture. Areas within the catchment where agriculture is the dominant land use may be subject to inputs from chemical fertilizers and organic wastes. Prolonged periods of rainfall can cause surface runoff of these organic wastes, such as animal slurries, contributing to the bacteria content in the water environment.

Septic tanks also have the potential to cause localized pollution, but there is no evidence to suggest that this is impacting Portstewart bathing water.

## Other potential sources of pollution.

- Dogs
- Horses
- Litter
- Fly tipping

## Management measures:

You can find more information about Northern Ireland's water quality objectives and the protection of bathing waters in the Neagh Bann River Basin Management Plan, see below:

# Draft 3rd cycle River Basin Management Plan for Northern Ireland 2021-2027 0.PDF (daerani.gov.uk)

Within the River Basin Management Plan programme of measures there are several schemes to address sources of pollution:

- Nutrients Action Programme (NAP) 2019-2022
- Knowledge Advisory Service (KAS)
- Environmental Farming Scheme (EFS)
- Soil Nutrient Health Scheme (SNHS)

## Macro-algae, phytoplankton, and cyanobacteria (blue-green algae)

Portstewart bathing water may be subject to the presence of Cyanobacteria (blue-green algae). Blue-green algal blooms which form in Lough Neagh can be transported via the River Bann

and affect the bathing water at Portstewart. Blue-green algae can be toxic, and harmful if swallowed and may cause skin rashes. If the presence of blue-green algae is confirmed the public shall be informed, and if levels exceed health guidelines the public will be advised not to bathe through signage at the bathing water and through relevant local media posts. More information can be found at <u>Blue-Green Algae Infographic | Department of Agriculture, Environment and Rural Affairs (daerani.gov.uk)</u>

### What should I do if I see a pollution incident?

If you see a water pollution incident, you should immediately contact NIEA through the <u>Emergency</u> <u>Water Pollution Hotline</u>, which is operated **24 hours**.

### Phone: 0800 807060

When a pollution incident is reported or pollution is found to be affecting the water quality of a bathing water, an immediate investigation is instigated. All possible sources of pollution are checked. In addition, a resample will be collected to monitor whether the beach is still polluted. Bathing waters may be closed (by local authority or controlling body) until the water quality has improved and levels of bacteria are within mandatory standards.

### **Contact details**

For general information about bathing waters:

DAERA	Marine and Fisheries Division
	17 Antrim Road, Tonagh, Lisburn, BT28 3AL
	Email: Marine.InfoRequests@daera-ni.gov.uk
	Website: DAERA Bathing Water Quality
Local Authority	Causeway Coast and Glens Borough Council
	Address: Cloonavin, 66 Portstewart Road, Coleraine, BT52 1EY
	Email: info@causewaycoastandglens.gov.uk
	Phone: + 44 (0) 28 7034 7034
Borough Counc	Website: <u>Causeway Coast and Glens Borough Council - Causeway Coast &amp; Glens</u> il
Bathing Water	
Operator	Address: 118 Strand Road, Portstewart, County Londonderry, BT55 7PG
	Email: portstewart@nationaltrust.org.uk
	Phone: 028 7083 6396
	Website: Portstewart Strand   Northern Ireland   National Trust

### Map 1. Portstewart Bathing Water



